OCT 0 1 2009

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA ATLANTA DIVISION

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By: DW	Cherk Clerk
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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	)
ex rel. KAMAL MUSTAFA	)
AL-SULTAN,	)
	)
Plaintiff/Relator,	)
	)
v.	) Civil Case No. 1 05-CV 2968
	) JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
THE PUBLIC WAREHOUSING	)
COMPANYK.S.C. d/b/a PWC	)
LOGISTICS; THE SULTAN CENTER	)
FOOD PRODUCTS COMPANY,	) FILED IN CAMERA AND
K.S.C.; TAREK ABDUL AZIZ	) <u>UNDER SEAL</u>
SULTAN AL-ESSA; CHARLES	)
TOBIAS SWITZER; and EMAD	)
ALSALEH,	)
	)
Defendants.	)
	)

## SECOND AMENDED COMPLAINT FOR VIOLATIONS OF THE FALSE CLAIMS ACT

COMES NOW Plaintiff/Relator, United States of America ex rel. Kamal Mustafa Al-Sultan, by and through counsel, and, prior to the filing of any responsive pleading herein, amends its Complaint and First Amended Complaint, previously filed under seal herein on September 25, 2006, by adding the following allegations thereto:

### **COUNT VII**

## Continuation of False Claims Involving the Second PV Contract (By Plaintiff/Relator Against All Defendants) 31 U.S.C. §§ 3729(a)(1) and 3729(a)(2)

- 123. Plaintiff/Relator hereby realleges Paragraphs 1-94 of his relator Complaint for Violations of the False Claims Act, and related claims, as filed on November 18, 2005 (the "Original Complaint").
- 124. Plaintiff/Relator hereby realleges Paragraphs 95-122 of his relator First Amended Complaint for Violations of the False Claims Act, and related claims as filed on September 25, 2006 (the "First Amended Complaint").
- 125. PWC continues to perform, without interruption, under the Second PV Contract. The United States Government has exercised each of the applicable option years under the Second PV Contract. <sup>1</sup>
- 126. Pursuant to Modification P00068 to the Second PV Contract, the United States Government invoked the third term and final option period and extended PWC's performance of the Second PV Contract on June 3, 2009, through December 4, 2010 (see Exhibit "Q"). The maximum value of this extension is \$1.4 billion.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Terms of art used in this pleading have the same meaning as those used in the Original Complaint.

- 127. On or about May 2, 2008, the United States Government issued a new solicitation, SPM300-08-R-0061 ("Third PV Contract Solicitation"), for a "Prime Vendor" food distributor for authorized military customers for Kuwait, Iraq, and Jordan to replace the Second Prime Vendor Contract currently in effect (the "Third PV Contract"). The Third PV Contract Solicitation has been amended 22 times by the United States Government since that time. The closing date for this solicitation was originally June 30, 2008, but has, by way of several modifications, been extended until September 1, 2009. On information and belief, Defendants have submitted a bid to win the award of the Third PV Solicitation and have filed bid protests challenging the Third PV Contract Solicitation on numerous grounds, many of which, upon information and belief, are related to the allegations asserted in the action pending before the Court.
- 128. Plaintiff/Relator continues to do extensive analysis of, among other things, various PWC invoices submitted to the United States Government. In comparing them to prices and quotes supplied by approved sources and actual suppliers (and in certain cases retail prices charged by TSC, itself, to the average consumer off the street in its Kuwait retail centers) for the same time periods, Plaintiff/Relator has determined that Defendants continue to consistently, illegally, and improperly inflate the costs of the market ready items charged to the United

States Government by between 30-70%! In fact, in more than a few cases, these mark-ups by the Defendants exceed 100-300% and beyond!

- 129. The fraudulent schemes described in Paragraphs 1-94 of the Original Complaint and Paragraphs 95-117 of the First Amended Complaint continue unabated through the date hereof with respect to the PV Contracts.
- 130. Defendants have engaged, and continue to engage, in a massive coverup, have engaged, and continue to engage, in significant additional fraudulent conduct, and continue to submit false claims to the United States Government to hide their illegal and unlawful conduct, as described herein.

#### **COUNT X**

# Amended Damages as a Result of False Claims, Etc., by Defendants (By Plaintiff/Relator Against All Defendants) 31 U.S.C. §§ 3729(a)(1) and 3729(a)(2)

- 131. Paragraphs 1-130 of the Second Amended Complaint are hereby expressly incorporated herein by reference as if the same were fully set forth herein.
- 132. The United States Government has paid the unauthorized or inflated and false claims to Defendant PWC; and PWC's co-Defendants have profited along with PWC by reason of said claims. As a result of the conduct alleged in this First Amended Complaint for relief, which continues as of the date hereof, the

United States Government has been damaged in an amount exceeding \$1,000,000,000 to date, and the fraud continues unabated. Pursuant to 31 U.S.C. § 3729(a), the United States Government *ex rel*. Plaintiff/Relator is entitled to recover from Defendants, three times the amount of damages which it has sustained by reason of such amended claims, in excess of \$3,000,000,000. The United States Government *ex rel*. Plaintiff/Relator is further entitled to recover from the Defendants, a civil penalty of \$10,000.00 for each false claim submitted by PWC and its co-Defendants in an amount to be determined at trial pursuant to 31 U.S.C.A. 3729(a).

133. Defendants must disgorge said monies.

WHEREFORE, having amended the Original Complaint and the First Amended Complaint by adding the foregoing Counts thereto, Plaintiff/Relator PRAYS for judgment and relief as follows:

- (a) On <u>Count I</u> (False Claims Act Presentation of False Claims), against Defendants, jointly and severally, for damages trebled, in an amount to be determined at trial, and civil penalties as allowed by law, together with costs, including the cost of investigation and interest.
- (b) On Count II (False Claims Act Use of False Statements), against Defendants, jointly and severally, for damages trebled, in an amount to be

determined at trial, and civil penalties as allowed by law, together with costs, including the cost of investigation and interest.

- (c) On <u>Count III</u> (False Claims Act Conspiracy), against all Defendants, jointly and severally, for damages trebled, in an amount to be determined at trial, and civil penalties as allowed by law, together with costs, including the cost of investigation and interest.
- (d) On Count IV (Breach of Contract), against all Defendants, jointly and severally, for damages, in an amount to be determined at trial, and civil penalties as allowed by law, together with costs, including the cost of investigation and interest.
- (e) On <u>Count V</u> (Payment Under Mistake of Fact), against all Defendants, jointly and severally, for damages, in an amount to be determined at trial, and civil penalties as allowed by law, together with costs, including the cost of investigation and interest.
- (f) On <u>Count VI</u> (Unjust Enrichment) against all Defendants, jointly and severally, for damages, in an amount to be determined at trial, and civil penalties as allowed by law, together with costs, including the cost of investigation and interest.

- (g) On <u>Count VII</u> (Continuation of False Claims Involving the Second PV Contract), against all Defendants, jointly and severally, for treble damages, in an amount to be determined at trial, and civil penalties as allowed by law, together with costs, including the cost of investigation and interest.
- (h) On <u>Count VIII</u> (Illegal Rebate Kickback Scheme By Defendants), against all Defendants, jointly and severally, for treble damages, in an amount to be determined at trial, and civil penalties as allowed by law, together with costs, including the cost of investigation and interest.
- (i) On <u>Count IX</u> (False Claims Act Presentation of False Claims Pricing Scam for Local Market Ready Products), against all Defendants, jointly and severally, for treble damages, in an amount to be determined at trial, and civil penalties as allowed by law, together with costs, including the cost of investigation and interest.
- (j) On <u>Count X</u> (Amended Damages as a Result of False Claims, Etc., by Defendants), against all Defendants, jointly and severally, for treble damages, in an amount to be determined at trial, and civil penalties as allowed by law, together with costs, including the cost of investigation and interest.

- That Defendants cease and desist from violating U.S.C.A. § (k) 3729 et seq. in the performance of the Prime Vendor Contracts.
- An award to Plaintiff/Relator of the maximum amounts allowed (1) pursuant to U.S.C.A. § 3730(d) and other applicable statutes and rules.
- An award to Plaintiff/Relator for all costs and expenses of this (m) action, including attorney's fees pursuant to U.S.C.A. § 3730(a) and other applicable statutes and rules.
- All such other and further relief in favor of the United States of (n) America and Plaintiff/Relator as the Court may deem just, proper and equitable.

A JURY TRIAL IS DEMANDED UPON ALL ISSUES SO TRIABLE PURSUANT TO RULE 38, FEDERAL RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE.

This \square day of September, 2009. Octoner

Respectfully submitted,

SIMS MOSS KLINE & DAVIS LLP

By:

Raymond L. Moss

Georgia Bar No. 526569

Counsel for Plaintiff/Relator

Bv:

erald B. Kline

Georgia Bar No. 425175

Counsel for Plaintiff/Relator

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AMENDIMENT OF SOLICITATION MODIFICATION OF CONTRACT		1. CONTRACT ID CODE PAGE OF PAGE				PAGES	
2. AMENDMENT MODIFICATION NO.	3. EFFECTIVE DATE	4. REQUISITION/PUR	CHASE REQ. NO.	5. PROJECT	NO. <i>lit</i> a	ordica	blel
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DEFENSE SUPPLY CENTER PHILADEL. DIRECTORATE OF SUBSISTENCE, BLD 700 ROBBINS AVENUE PHILADELPHIA, PA 19111-5092 POC: LINDA L. FORD/DSCP-FTAH/215	PHIA G. #6 -737-7804						
8. NAME AND ADDRESS OF CONTRACTOR (NO	., street, county, State an	d ZIP Code)	9A. AMEND				ž.
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		SB. DATED (SEE ITEM 11)					
•		98. DATED (SEE TIEW 11) 02 MAY 08					
	•		10A, MODIFICATION OF CONTRACT/ORDER N			DER NO	
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			10B, DATED	TED (SEETTEM 13)			
CODE	FACILITY CODE						
11. THIS ITE	VIONLY APPLIES TO	AMENDMENTS C	FSOLICITATION	SMC			
The above numbered solicitation is amended as se	t forth in Item 14. The hour	and date specified for rec	elpt of Offers 🔀	isextended,	[] is	not ex	kte nded.
Offer must acknowledge receipt of this amendment pric	orta the hour and date specif	ied in the solicitation or a	samendad, by one o	f the following	met hods:		
(a) By completing Items 9 and 15, and returning	copies of the a	mendment; (b) By acknow	riedging receipt of th	is amendment	on each co	py of a	che offer
submitted; or (c) By separate letter or telegram which in RECRIVED AT THE PLACE DESIGNATED FOR THE RECE virtue of this amendment you desire to change an offer to the solicitation and this amendment, and is received	ncludes a reference to the soli IPT OF OFFERS PRIOR TO TH already submitted, such char	citation and amandment r IF HOUR AND DATE SPEC age may be made by teleg	iumbers, FAILURE O DIFIED MAY RESULT	IN BETECTION • AOMB YCKN	OWLEDGM OF YOUR	IENTT OFFER.	OBE . If by
12. Accounting and Appropriation Data (// requir	ed)						
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	THE CONTRACT/ORE						
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B. THE ABOVE NUMBERED CONTRACT/ORDER IS appropriation data, etc.). SET FORTH IN ITEM 1	MODIFIED TO REFLECT THE . 4, PURSUANT TO THE AUTH	ADMINISTRATIVE CHANG IORITY OF FAR 43.103(b)	GES (such as change:	s in paying offi	ce,		-
C. THIS SUPPLEMENTAL AGREEMENT IS ENTERED	O INTO PURSUANT TO AUTH	ORITY OF:					
D. OTHER (Specify type of modification and authority)	ority)						
E. IMPORTANT: Contractor s not,	is required to sign this doc	ument and return	capies to	the issuing off	ice.		
14. DESCRIPTION OF AMENDMENT MIDDIFFICATI	ON (Organized by UCF se	ction headings, includir	ng solicitation/cont.	ract subject n	natter who	ere fe	asible.)
	9						
The closing date for this solicitation has been 3:00 P.M. PHILADELPHIA TIME to Septe	n extended. On page 2 mber 1, 2009, 3:00 P.A	, revise the "OFFER 1. PHILADELPHIA	DUE DATE/LO TIME and repla	CAL TIME	from I with the	uly 3 follo	0, 2009. wing:
NOTE: Any firm that submitted an offer in	response to amendmen	0018 is not require	d to revise that o	ffer: howeve	er. it mu	er sub	mit one
originally signed copy of this amendment O	)22 and any future ame	ndment(s).					
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(Signature of person authorized to sign)			ire of Contracting Of	'(icer)	ļ		
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### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that I have this day caused to be sent a true and correct copy of the SECOND AMENDED COMPLAINT FOR VIOLATIONS OF THE FALSE CLAIMS ACT, by courier and by Federal Express, to each of the following:

Amy L. Berne, Esq.
Chief of Civil Division
Northern District of Georgia
United States Attorney's Office
75 Spring Street, S.W., Suite 600
Atlanta, GA 30303
(via courier)

Sally Q. Yates, Esq.
Acting United States Attorney
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Barbara E. Nelan, Esq.
Assistant U.S. Attorney
Northern District of Georgia
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Atlanta, GA 30303
(via courier)

Page 11 of 11

The Honorable Eric H. Holder, Jr. Attorney General of the United States U.S. Department of Justice 950 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20530-0001 (via Federal Express)

This day of September, 2009.

Three Ravinia Drive, Suite 1700 Atlanta, Georgia 30346-2133 Telephone No. (770) 481-7200 Facsimile No. (770) 481-7210

Email: rlmoss@smkdlaw.com

Raymond L. Moss
Counsel for Plaintiff/Relator

THIS DOCUMENT HAS NOT BEEN SERVED UPON THE DEFENDANTS BECAUSE THIS CASE REMAINS UNDER SEAL